



Radiant Electronics Limited

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SPECIFICATION FOR LCM MODULE

MODULE NO.: RD12864A-1

REVISION NO.: A

Customer Approval:

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	SIGNATURE
PREPARED BY	
VERIFIED BY	
APPROVED BY	



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Date	Rev.	Description	Page	Design by
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1. SPECIFICATIONS

1.1 Features

Item	Standard Value
Display Type	12864 DOTS
Driver Condition	LCD Module : 1/32Duty , 1/5Bias
Viewing Direction	6 O'clock
Interface	8BIT or Serial bus MPU interface
Driver IC	ST7920 or eqv

Model No.:	Color	LCD Type	Backlight Type
RD12864A-1-B	White on Blue	STN, NEGATIVE (BLUE), TRANSMISSIVE	SIDE WHITE
RD12864A-1-Y	Black on Yellow-Green	STN, POSITIVE (Y-G), TRANSFLECTIVE	SIDE Y-G
RD12864A-1-G	Black on Gray	STN, POSITIVE (GRAY) ,TRANSFLECTIVE	SIDE WHITE

1.2 Mechanical Specifications

Item	Standard Value	Unit
Outline Dimension	113(L) *65(W) * 12.6 (T)	mm
Viewing Area	73.4(L) * 38.8(W)	mm
Dot Size (W*H)	0.48(W) × 0.48(H)	mm
Dot Pitch (W*H)	0.52(W) × 0.52(H)	mm

1.3 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Max.	Unit
System Power Supply Voltage	VDD	-	-0.3	5.5	V
LCD Driver Supply Voltage	VOUT _{IN}	-	4.8	5.0	V
Input Voltage	V _{IN}	-	-0.3	VDD + 0.2	V



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Operating Temperature	T _{OP}	-	-20	70	°C
Storage Temperature	T _{ST}	-	-30	80	°C
Storage Humidity	H _D	Ta < 40 °C	20	90	%RH

1.4 Backlight Characteristics

LCD Module without LED Backlight

Electrical / Optical Characteristics

Ta =25°C

Item	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Forward Voltage	V _f	I _f =80mA	3.0	3.1	3.2	V
Reverse Current	I _r	I _f =8v			--	uA
Average Brightness	I _V	I _f =80mA				cd/m ²
Wavelength (Without LCD)	λ _d	I _f =80mA	--	--	--	nm
Luminous Intensity (without LCD)	L _v Sub	I _f =80mA				cd/m ²
Uniformity	Δ%	I _V Min / I _V Max *100%	--	-	-	%



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2. MODULE STRUCTURE

2.1 Counter Drawing

2.1.1 LCM Mechanical Diagram



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2.2 Interface Pin Description

Pin No.	Symbol	Function
1	LEDA	BACKLIGHT- (0V)
2	LEDK	BACKLIGHT+ (5V)
3	GND	Ground (0V)
4	VDD	Power supply input for driver IC (+5V)
5	N.C	-----
6	RS(CS)	Register select input pin - RS = "H": D0 to D7 are display data - RS = "L": D0 to D7 are control data Serial mode: CS=1 :chip enable CS=0 :chip enable
7	RW(SID)	Read write control 0:write 1:read (serial data input)
8	E(SCLK)	Enable trigger (serial clock)
9--12	DB0~DB3	Lower nibble data bus for 8 bit interface
13--16	DB4~DB7	Higher nibble data bus for 8 bit interface and data bus for 4 bit interface
17	PSB	Interface selection:0:serial mode 1:8/4-bits parallel bus mode
18	/REST	Reset signal
19	VR	LCD driver supply voltages
20	V0	LCD driver supply voltages



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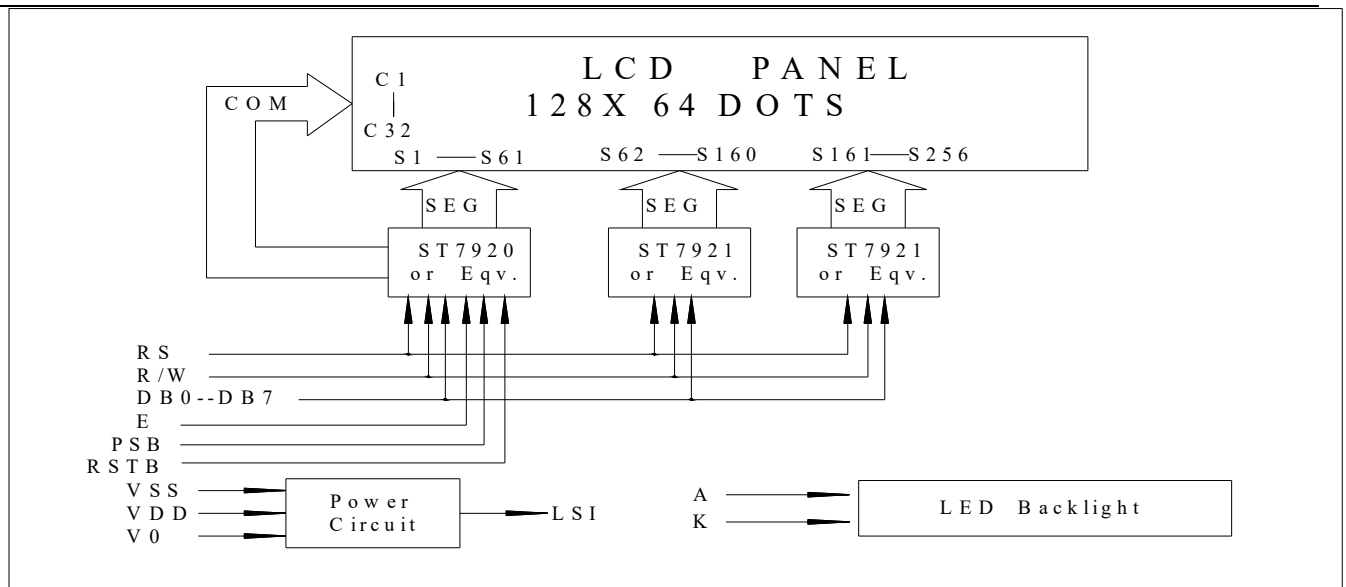
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2.3 Timing Characteristics

AC Characteristics ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{DD} = 4.5\text{V}$) Parallel Mode Interface

Symbol	Characteristics	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
<i>Internal Clock Operation</i>						
f_{OSC}	OSC Frequency	$R = 33\text{K}\Omega$	480	540	600	KHz
<i>External Clock Operation</i>						
f_{EX}	External Frequency	-	480	540	600	KHz
	Duty Cycle	-	45	50	55	%
T_R, T_F	Rise/Fall Time	-	-	-	0.2	μs
<i>Write Mode (Writing data from MPU to ST7920)</i>						
T_C	Enable Cycle Time	Pin E	1200	-	-	ns
T_{PW}	Enable Pulse Width	Pin E	140	-	-	ns
T_R, T_F	Enable Rise/Fall Time	Pin E	-	-	25	ns
T_{AS}	Address Setup Time	Pins: RS,RW,E	10	-	-	ns
T_{AH}	Address Hold Time	Pins: RS,RW,E	20	-	-	ns
T_{DSW}	Data Setup Time	Pins: DB0 - DB7	40	-	-	ns
T_H	Data Hold Time	Pins: DB0 - DB7	20	-	-	ns
<i>Read Mode (Reading Data from ST7920 to MPU)</i>						



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T_C	Enable Cycle Time	Pin E	1200	-	-	ns
T_{PW}	Enable Pulse Width	Pin E	140	-	-	ns
T_R, T_F	Enable Rise/Fall Time	Pin E	-	-	25	ns
T_{AS}	Address Setup Time	Pins: RS,RW,E	10	-	-	ns
T_{AH}	Address Hold Time	Pins: RS,RW,E	20	-	-	ns
T_{DDR}	Data Delay Time	Pins: DB0 - DB7	-	-	100	ns
T_H	Data Hold Time	Pins: DB0 - DB7	20	-	-	ns
<i>Interface Mode with LCD Driver(ST7921)</i>						
T_{CWH}	Clock Pulse with High	Pins: CL1, CL2	800	-	-	ns
T_{CWL}	Clock Pulse with Low	Pins: CL1, CL2	800	-	-	ns
T_{CST}	Clock Setup Time	Pins: CL1, CL2	500	-	-	ns
T_{SU}	Data Setup Time	Pin: D	300	-	-	ns
T_{DH}	Data Hold Time	Pin: D	300	-	-	ns
T_{DM}	M Delay Time	Pin: M	-1000	-	1000	ns

DC Characteristics ($T_A = 25^\circ C$, $V_{DD} = 4.5 V - 5.5 V$)



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Symbol	Characteristics	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V _{DD}	Operating Voltage	-	4.5	-	5.5	V
V _{LCD}	LCD Voltage	V ₀ -V _{SS}	3.0	-	7	V
I _{CC}	Power Supply Current	f _{OSC} = 540KHz, V _{DD} =5V Rf=33KΩ	-	0.45	0.75	mA
V _{IH1}	Input High Voltage (Except OSC1)	-	0.7V _{DD}	-	V _{DD}	V
V _{IL1}	Input Low Voltage (Except OSC1)	-	-0.3	-	0.6	V
V _{IH2}	Input High Voltage (OSC1)	-	V _{DD} -1	-	V _{DD}	V
V _{IL2}	Input Low Voltage (OSC1)	-	-	-	1.0	V
V _{OH1}	Output High Voltage (DB0 - DB7)	I _{OH} = -0.1mA	0.8V _{DD}	-	V _{DD}	V
V _{OL1}	Output Low Voltage (DB0 - DB7)	I _{OL} = 0.1mA	-	-	0.4	V
V _{OH2}	Output High Voltage (Except DB0 - DB7)	I _{OH} = -0.04mA	0.8V _{DD}	-	V _{DD}	V
V _{OL2}	Output Low Voltage (Except DB0 - DB7)	I _{OL} = 0.04mA	-	-	0.1V _{DD}	V
I _{LEAK}	Input Leakage Current	V _{IN} = 0V to V _{DD}	-1	-	1	μA
I _{PUP}	Pull Up MOS Current	V _{DD} = 5V	75	80	85	μA



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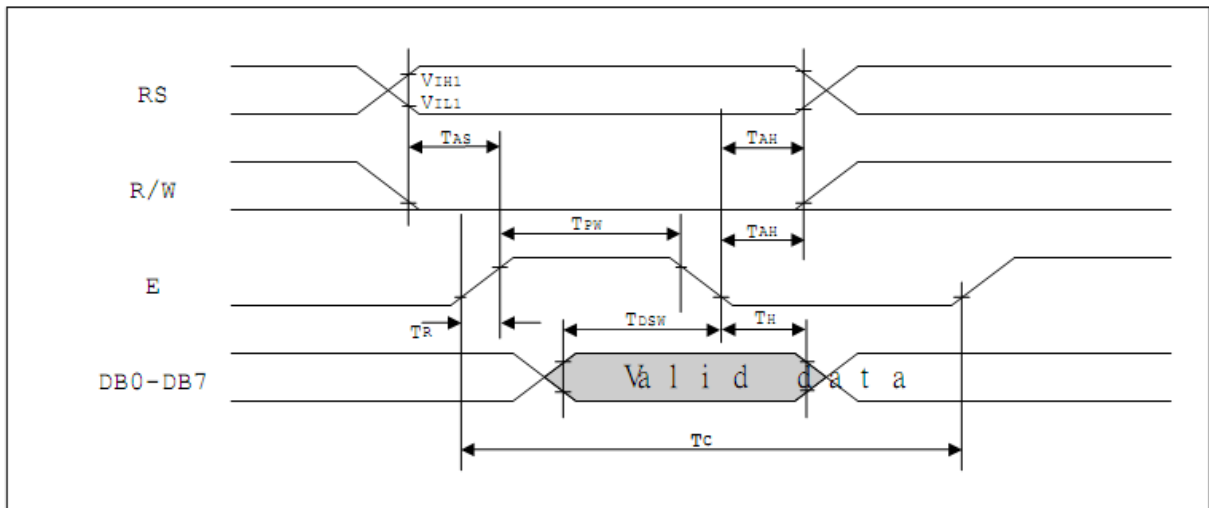
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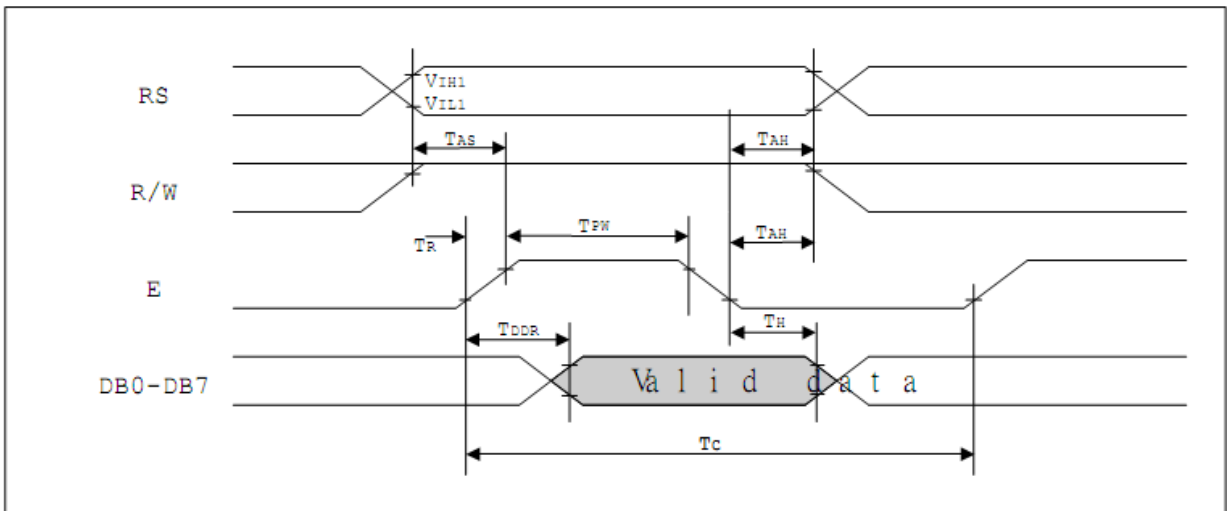
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8 bit interface timing diagram

- MPU write data to ST7920



- MPU read data from ST7920





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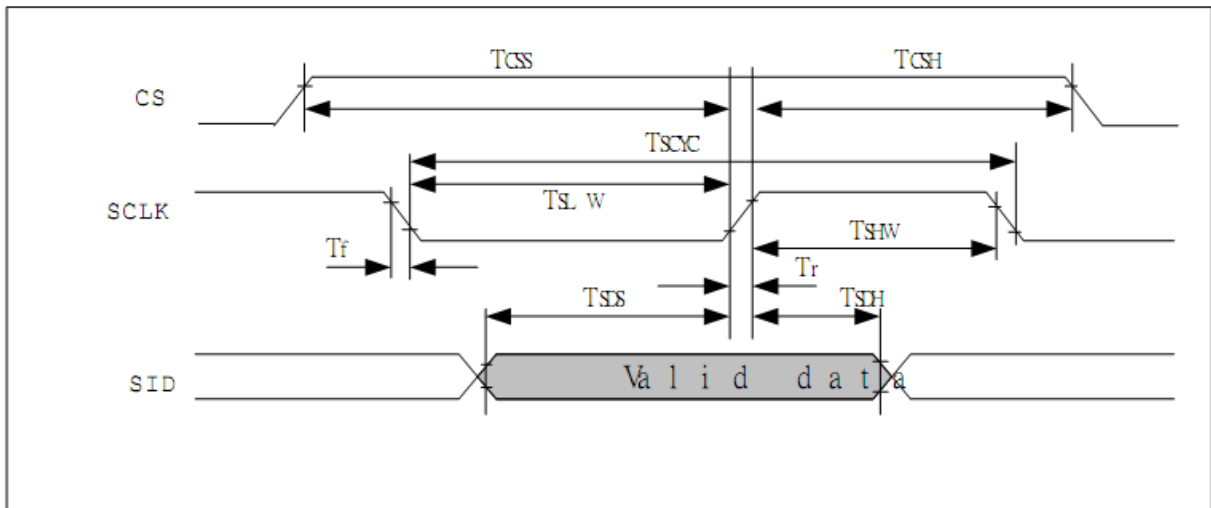
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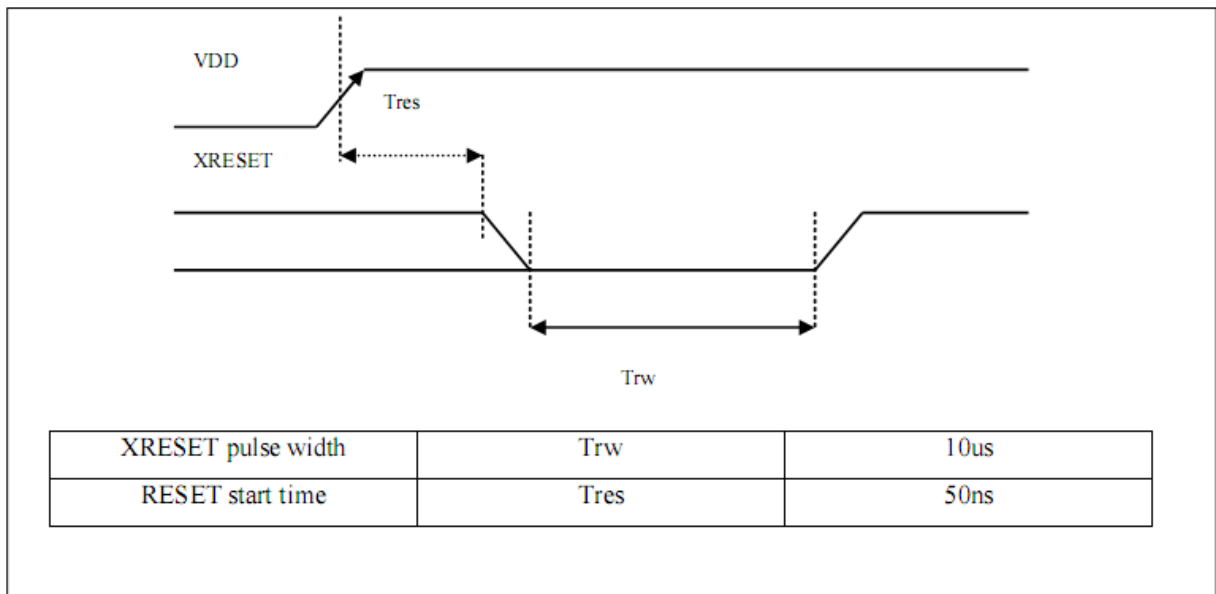
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Serial interface timing diagram

- MPU write data to ST7920



External reset timing





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2.4 Instruction Table

Instruction set 1: (RE=0: basic instruction)

Ins	code										Description	Exec time (540KHZ)
	RS	RW	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0		
CLEAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Fill DDRAM with "20H", and set DDRAM address counter (AC) to "00H"	1.6 ms
HOME	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 X	Set DDRAM address counter (AC) to "00H", and put cursor to origin ; the content of DDRAM are not changed	72us
ENTRY MODE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I/D	S	Set cursor position and display shift when doing write or read operation	72us
DISPLAY ON/OFF	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	D	C	B	D=1: display ON C=1: cursor ON B=1: blink ON	72 us
CURSOR DISPLAY CONTROL	0	0	0	0	0	1	S/C	R/L	X	X	Cursor position and display shift control ; the content of DDRAM are not changed	72 us
FUNCTION SET	0	0	0	0	1	DL	X	0 RE	X	X	DL=1 8-BIT interface DL=0 4-BIT interface RE=1: extended instruction RE=0: basic instruction	72 us
SET CGRAM ADDR.	0	0	0	1	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	Set CGRAM address to address counter (AC) Make sure that in extended instruction SR=0 (scroll or RAM address select)	72 us
SET DDRAM ADDR.	0	0	1	0 AC6	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	Set DDRAM address to address counter (AC) AC6 is fixed to 0	72 us
READ BUSY FLAG (BF) & ADDR.	0	1	BF	AC6	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	Read busy flag (BF) for completion of internal operation, also Read out the value of address counter (AC)	0 us
WRITE RAM	1	0	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Write data to internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM/IRAM/GDRAM)	72 us
READ RAM	1	1	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Read data from internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM/IRAM/GDRAM)	72 us



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Instruction set 2: (RE=1: extended instruction)

Inst.	code										description	Exec. time (540KHZ)	
	RS	RW	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0			
STAND BY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Enter stand by mode, any other instruction can terminate (Com1..32 halted, only Com33 ICON can display)	72 us	
SCROLL or RAM ADDR. SELECT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 SR	SR=1: enable vertical scroll position SR=0: enable IRAM address (extended instruction) SR=0: enable CGRAM address(basic instruction)	72 us	
REVERSE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	R1	R0	Select 1 out of 4 line (in DDRAM) and decide whether to reverse the display by toggling this instruction R1,R0 initial value is 00	72 us	
EXTENDED FUNCTION SET	0	0	0	0	1	DL	X	1	RE	G	0	DL=1 8-BIT interface DL=0 4-BIT interface RE=1: extended instruction set RE=0: basic instruction set G=1 :graphic display ON G=0 :graphic display OFF	72 us
SET IRAM or SCROLL ADDR	0	0	0	1	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	SR=1: AC5~AC0 the address of vertical scroll SR=0: AC3~AC0 the address of ICON RAM	72 us	
SET GRAPHIC RAM ADDR.	0	0	1	0	0	0	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	Set GDRAM address to address counter (AC) First set vertical address and the horizontal address by consecutive writing Vertical address range AC5...AC0 Horizontal address range AC3... AC0	72 us	



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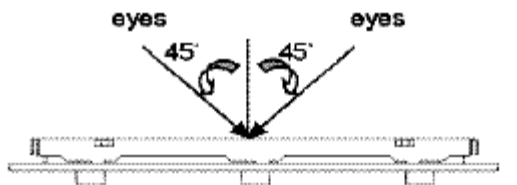
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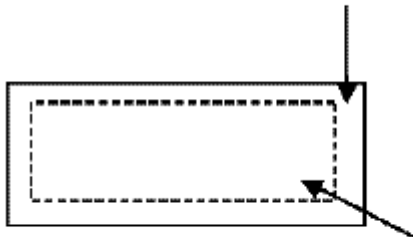
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2.5 Inspection Specification

- ◆ Inspection Standard : MIL-STD-105E Table Normal Inspection Single Sampling Level II .
- ◆ Equipment : Gauge、MIL-STD、Powertip Tester、Sample
- ◆ Defect Level : Major Defect AQL 0.4; Minor Defect AQL 1.5 .
- ◆ OUT Going Defect Level : Sampling .
- ◆ Manner of appearance test :
 - (1). The test be under 40W×2 fluorescent light ' and distance of view must be at 30 cm.
 - (2). The test direction is base on about around 45° of vertical line. (Fig. 1)
 - (3). Definition of area . (Fig. 2)



B area : Outside of viewing area



A area : viewing area

◆ Specification:

NO	Item	Criterion	level
01	Product condition	1.1 The part number is inconsistent with work order of Production.	Major
		1.2 Mixed production types.	Major
		1.3 Assembled in inverse direction.	Major
02	Quantity	2.1 The quantity is inconsistent with work order of production.	Major
03	Outline dimension	3.1 Product dimension and structure must conform to Structure diagram.	Major
04	Electrical Testing	4.1 Missing line character、 dot and icon.	Major
		4.2 No function or no display.	Major
		4.3 Output data is error.	Major
		4.4 LCD viewing angle defect.	Major
		4.5 Current consumption exceeds product specifications.	Major
05	Black or white dot、 scratch、 contamination Round type	5.1 Round type: 5.1.1 display only : ·White and black spots on display $\leq 0.25\text{mm}$, no more than Four white or black spots present. ·Densely spaced : NO more than two spots or lines within 3mm	Minor



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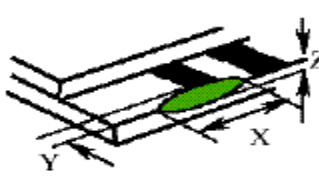
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06	Polarizer Bubble	<p>Dimension (diameter : Φ)</p> <p>A area</p> <p>Acceptance(Q'ty)</p> <p>B area</p> <p>$\Phi \leq 0.20\text{mm}$</p> <p>Accept no dense</p> <p>Don't count</p> <p>$0.20\text{mm} < \Phi \leq 0.50\text{mm}$</p> <p>3</p> <p>Don't count</p> <p>$0.50\text{mm} < \Phi \leq 1.00\text{mm}$</p> <p>2</p> <p>Don't count</p> <p>$\Phi > 1.00\text{mm}$</p> <p>0</p> <p>Don't count</p> <p>Total quantity</p> <p>4</p> <p>Don't count</p>	Minor
07	The crack of glass	<p>● Glass Crack:</p> <p>7.1 Crack on the circuit of electrode terminal :</p>  <p>X</p> <p>Y</p> <p>Z</p> <p>Front</p> <p>$X \leq 1/5 a$</p> <p>$Y \leq 1/2 D$</p> <p>$Z \leq t$</p> <p>Back</p> <p>Neglect</p>	Minor



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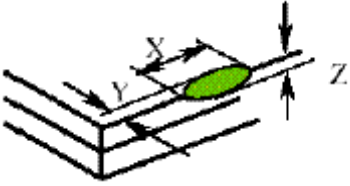

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◆ Specification :

NO	Item	Criterion	Level
07	<p>The crack of glass</p> <p>X: The length of Crack</p> <p>Y: The width of crack</p> <p>Z: The thickness of crack</p> <p>D: terminal length</p> <p>T: The thickness of glass</p> <p>A : The length of glass</p>	<p>● Glass Crack:</p> <p>7.2 General glass crack and corner edge:</p> <p>7.2.1</p>  <p>X Y Z Neglect Out A area Neglect</p> <p>7.2.2</p>  <p>X Y Z Neglect Out A area Neglect</p>	Minor



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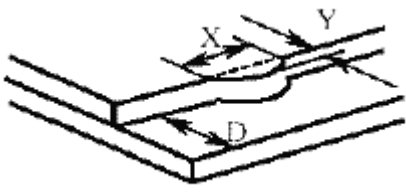
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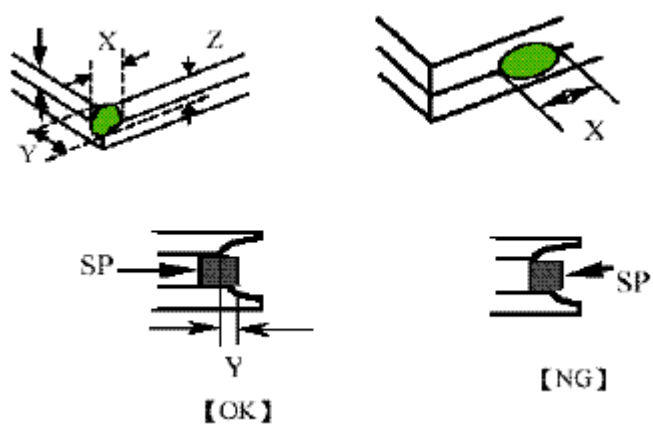
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		<p>7.3 Glass remain:</p>  <p>X Y</p> <p>Neglect $\leq 1/3 d$</p>	Minor
--	--	---	-------

◆ Specification :

NO	Item	Criterion	Level
07	<p>The crack of glass</p> <p>X: The length of Crack</p> <p>Y: The width of crack</p> <p>Z: The thickness of crack</p> <p>D: terminal length</p> <p>T: The thickness of glass</p> <p>A : The length of glass</p>	<p>7.4 Corner crack and medial crack:</p>  <p>X Y Z $\leq 1/5a$</p> <p>Crack can't enter viewing area $\leq 1/2t$ $\leq 1/5a$</p> <p>Crack can't exceed the half of width of SP width of SP $1/2t < Z \leq 2t$</p>	Minor
08	Backlight elements	8.1 Backlight can't work normally.	Major
		8.2 Backlight doesn't light or color is wrong.	Major



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		8.3 Illumination source flickers when lit.	Major
09	General appearance	9.1 pin type must match type in specification sheet	Major
		9.2 No short circuits in components on PCB or FPC	Major
		9.3 Product packaging must be the same as specified on packaging specification sheet.	Major
		9.4 The folding and peeling off in polarizer are not acceptable	Major
		9.5 The PCB or FPC between B/L assembled distance (PCB or FPC) is $\leq 1.5\text{mm}$	Major